

APA is the most commonly used style to publish research findings in the social sciences (history, anthropology, psychology, etc.) It has guidelines for citing references within papers, creating a reference list, and preparing the layout of a paper.

Acceptable abbreviations

ed.	edition
Rev. ed.	Revised edition
2nd ed.	second edition
Ed. (Eds.)	Editor (Editors)
Trans.	Translator(s)
n.d.	no date
p. (pp.)	page (pages)
Vol.	Volume (as in Vol. 4)
Vols.	Volumes (as in Vols. 1-4)
No.	Number
Pt.	Part
Tech. Rep.	Technical Report
Suppl.	Supplement

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Help is Available

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association

Hacker, D. & Sommers, N. (2012). *A Pocket Style Manual*. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's.

OWL at Purdue: Online Writing Lab includes an APA formatting guide with many examples of in-text and reference citations

owl.english.purdue.edu

APA Style: Official website for APA offers tutorials and a helpful style blog for tough questions <http://www.apastyle.org>

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Guide to APA Citation Style

American Psychological
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T.K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001)
“Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications are not included in the reference list.”

Periodicals

(published on a regular basis)

General reference form:

Author, A.A., Author, B.B., & Author, C.C. (year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx, pp-pp. doi:xx.xxxxxxxx

Herbst-Damm, K.L., & Kulik, J.A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival ties of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology*, 24, 225-229. doi:10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225

DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

If no DOI is assigned and you retrieved it from the internet use the home page URL.

Audiovisual Media

For a music recording:
Writer, A. (Copyright year). Title of song [Recorded by B.B. if different from writer]. On *Title of album* [Medium of recording: CD, record, cassette, etc.] Location: Label.(Date if different from song copyright date)

Video

American Psychological Association (Producer). (2000). *Responding therapeutically to patient expressions sexual attrition* [DVD]. Available from <http://www.apa.org/videos/>

Single episode from a television series

Egan, D. (Writer). & Alexander, J. (Director, (2005) Failure to communicate [Television series episode]. In D. Shore (Executive producer). *House*. New York, NY: Fox Broadcasting.

Books

Author, A.A. (1967). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.
Additional authors use APA manual-ask a staff member

REFERENCE LIST

Provides the information necessary to retrieve each source. Include the sources that you use in your research and preparation
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(Cite personal communication in text only)



Blog Post

PZ Myers. (2007, January 22). The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php

Video blog post

Norton, R. (2006, November 4). How to train a cat to operate a light switch [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs>

In Text Citation

References in APA publications are cited in text with an author-date citation system and are listed alphabetically in the reference list. Text citation and references are identical in spelling of author names and year.

Kessler (2003) found that among epidemiological samples